## THE LIFO COALITION

1725 K Street N.W., Suite 300, Washington, DC 20006 • TEL: 202-872-0885

June 26, 2006

The Honorable Charles E. Grassley Chairman Senate Committee on Finance 219 Dirksen Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510 The Honorable Max Baucus Ranking Member Senate Committee on Finance 511 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Re: Last-In, First-Out (LIFO) Inventory Method

Dear Chairman Grassley and Senator Baucus:

On behalf of the LIFO Coalition, an *ad hoc* group of over 50 trade associations representing hundreds of thousands of separate businesses, we are pleased to offer a memorandum, addressed to the Coalition and in response to the testimony of Professor George A. Plesko, University of Connecticut School of Business, concerning the last-in, first-out ("LIFO") inventory method, presented at a hearing before the Senate Finance Committee on June 13, 2006. We request that this memorandum, as our statement on the issue, be made a part of the official record of that hearing.

We respectfully submit that the testimony by Professor Plesko was seriously inaccurate To this effect:

- Professor Plesko's testimony significantly understates the use of LIFO by the U.S. business community and the very substantial adverse effect of repeal on the U.S. economy, with such inaccuracies based in part on inclusion of irrelevant data and failure to recognize accounting protocols that create differences between statements of book and tax LIFO reserves:
- The testimony fails to recognize the efficacy of the LIFO method in measuring financial condition and in calculating tax liability for a wide variety of industries that experience perennial increases in costs of inventory and production;
- The testimony greatly exaggerates the potential for manipulation of taxable income under the LIFO method, and fails to recognize rulings of the Internal Revenue Service and case law endorsed by the U.S. Supreme Court that specifically address any such potential abuses; and,
- The testimony asserts that businesses would not use LIFO for financial accounting purposes but for the tax savings and the conformity requirement, thus begging the tax policy question of LIFO accounting as an appropriate means of measuring economic income for both book and tax purposes (and further failing to acknowledge that repeal of LIFO and forced adoption of "FIFO" would misstate book and tax earnings for businesses subject to rising inventory costs, and moreover, that the FIFO method provides an advantageous tax outcome for those businesses with declining costs of inventory and production).

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The memorandum to the LIFO Coalition is provided by Leslie J. Schneider. Mr. Schneider is a senior member of a Washington law firm that specializes in tax issues. He is author of a standard treatise on income tax accounting, published since 1979 by Matthew Bender/Lexis-Nexis. He has taught income tax accounting as adjunct professor in the graduate tax program at Georgetown University Law Center. Mr. Schneider earlier served in the Treasury Department with duties in the offices of Tax Policy and Tax Legislative Counsel. In addition to membership in the Bars of the District of Columbia and Maryland, Mr. Schneider is a licensed certified public accountant.

A list with membership in the LIFO Coalition appears below.

Sincerely,

Jade West

Jade West, Executive Secretariat, The LIFO Coalition

Senior Vice President-Government Relations, National Association of Wholesaler-Distributors

cc: Members of the Finance Committee

Tax Policy Head, Treasury

Chief of Staff, Joint Tax Committee

## **MEMBERSHIP OF THE LIFO COALITION:**

American Chemistry Council

American Forest & Paper Association

American Gas Association

American Institute of Certified Public Accountants

American International Automobile Dealers Association

American Supply Association

American Wholesale Marketers Association

Americans for Tax Reform

API

**Associated Equipment Distributors** 

Association for Hose & Accessories Distribution

Association of Equipment Manufacturers

**Business Roundtable** 

Copper & Brass Servicenter Association

Far West Equipment Dealer's Association

Food Marketing Institute

FreedomWorks

Gases & Welding Distributors Association

Healthcare Distribution Management Association

Heating, Airconditioning & Refrigeration Distributors International

Independent Lubricant Manufacturers Association

**Independent Sealing Distributors** 

**Industrial Supply Association** 

International Foodservice Distributors Association

International Franchise Association

International Sanitary Supply Association

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Iowa Nebraska Equipment Dealers Association

Iowa Nebraska Equipment Distributors

Metals Service Center Institute

National Association of Manufacturers

National Association of Sporting Goods Wholesalers

National Association of Wholesaler-Distributors

National Automobile Dealers Association

National Beer Wholesalers Association

National Federation of Independent Business

National Grocers Association

National Marine Manufacturers Association

National Petrochemical & Refiners Association

National Retail Federation

National Roofing Contractors Association

National RV Dealers Association

National Truck Equipment Association

North American Equipment Dealers Association

Outdoor Power Equipment Aftermarket Association

Petroleum Equipment Institute

Printing Industries of America, Inc.

Retail Industry Leaders Association

S Corporation Association

Small Business & Entrepreneurship Council

SouthWestern Association

Southeastern Equipment Dealers Association

The State Chamber-Oklahoma's Association of Business and Industry

Textile Care Allied Trades Association

U.S. Chamber of Commerce

Wholesale Florist & Florist Supplier Association

Wine & Spirits Wholesalers of America

Wood Machinery Manufacturers of America